

Tema VIII:

Introducción a los filtros (material auxiliar)

Resumen de filtros elementales

Filtro paso bajo

Función de transferencia de orden 1

$$\text{Función de transferencia} \quad H(s) = \frac{a}{s + a} \quad a > 0, \text{ real}$$

Módulo vs frecuencia $|H(j\omega)| = |H(s)|_{s=j\omega} = \left| \frac{a}{a + j\omega} \right| = \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + \omega^2}}$

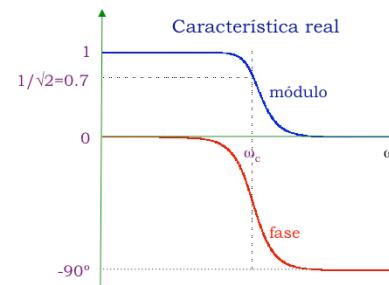
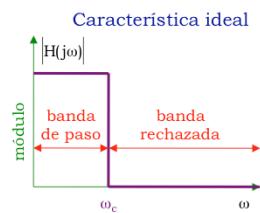
$\omega \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow |H(j\omega)| \rightarrow 1 = |H(j\omega)|_{\max}$

$\omega = a \Rightarrow |H(ja)| = \frac{|H(ja)|_{\max}}{\sqrt{2}}$

$\omega \rightarrow \infty \Rightarrow |H(j\omega)| \rightarrow 0$

Fase vs frecuencia $\angle H(j\omega) = \angle H(s)_{s=j\omega} = -\arctg\left(\frac{\omega}{a}\right)$

Frecuencia de corte $a = \omega_c = \left(\frac{R}{L}\right) \text{ ó } \left(\frac{1}{RC}\right)$



Resumen de filtros elementales

Filtro paso alto

Función de transferencia
de orden 1

$$\text{Función de transferencia} \quad H(s) = \frac{s}{s + a} \quad a > 0, \text{ real}$$

$$\text{Módulo vs frecuencia} \quad |H(j\omega)| = |H(s)|_{s=j\omega} = \left| \frac{j\omega}{a + j\omega} \right| = \frac{\omega}{\sqrt{a^2 + \omega^2}}$$

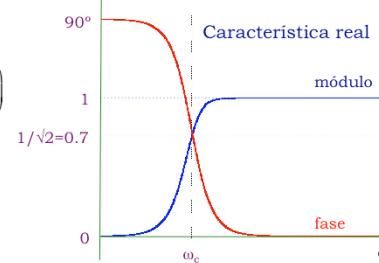
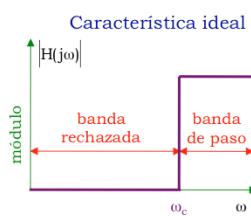
$$\omega \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow |H(j\omega)| \rightarrow 0$$

$$\omega = a \Rightarrow |H(ja)| = \frac{|H(j\omega)|_{\max}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\omega \rightarrow \infty \Rightarrow |H(j\omega)| \rightarrow 1 = |H(j\omega)|_{\max}$$

$$\text{Fase vs frecuencia} \quad \angle H(j\omega) = \angle H(s)_{s=j\omega} = 90^\circ - \arctg\left(\frac{\omega}{a}\right)$$

$$\text{Frecuencia de corte} \quad a = \omega_c = \left(\frac{R}{L} \right) \text{ ó } \left(\frac{1}{RC} \right)$$



Resumen de filtros elementales

Filtro paso banda

Función de transferencia de orden 2

$$\text{Función de transferencia} \quad H(s) = \frac{as}{s^2 + as + b} \quad a, b > 0, \text{ reales}$$

$$\text{Módulo vs frecuencia} \quad |H(j\omega)| = |H(s)|_{s=j\omega} = \left| \frac{j\omega}{b - \omega^2 + j\omega} \right| = \frac{\omega}{\sqrt{(a\omega)^2 + (b - \omega^2)^2}}$$

$$\omega \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow |H(j\omega)| \rightarrow 0$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{b} \Rightarrow |H(j\sqrt{b})| = 1 = |H(j\omega)|_{\max}$$

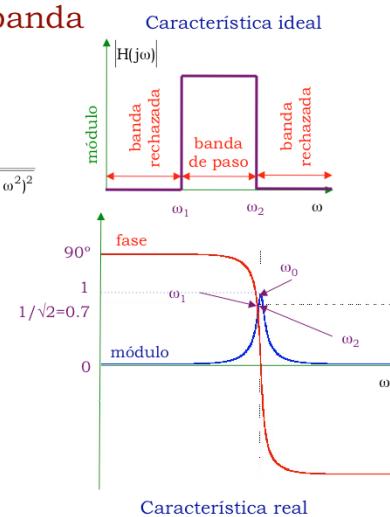
$$\omega \rightarrow \infty \Rightarrow |H(j\omega)| \rightarrow 0$$

$$\text{Fase vs frecuencia} \quad \angle H(j\omega) = \angle H(s)|_{s=j\omega} = 90^\circ - \arctg \left(\frac{a\omega}{b - \omega^2} \right)$$

$$\text{Frecuencia de resonancia} \quad \sqrt{b} = \omega_0 = \sqrt{\omega_1 \omega_2}$$

$$\text{Ancho de banda} \quad \text{BW} = \omega_2 - \omega_1 = \frac{a}{\omega_0}$$

$$\text{Frecuencias límite} \quad \omega_{1,2} = \pm \frac{a}{2} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 + b}$$



Resumen de filtros elementales

Filtro de banda eliminada

Función de transferencia de orden 2

$$\text{Función de transferencia} \quad H(s) = \frac{s^2 + b}{s^2 + as + b} \quad a, b > 0, \text{ reales}$$

$$\text{Módulo vs frecuencia} \quad |H(j\omega)| = |H(s)|_{s=j\omega} = \sqrt{\frac{b - (a\omega)^2}{b - \omega^2 + j\omega}} = \frac{|b - (a\omega)|^2}{\sqrt{(a\omega)^2 + (\omega - \omega_0)^2}}$$

$$\omega \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow |H(j\omega)| \rightarrow 1 = |H(j\omega)|_{\max}$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{b} \Rightarrow |H(j\sqrt{b})| = 0$$

$$\omega \rightarrow \infty \Rightarrow |H(j\omega)| \rightarrow 1 = |H(j\omega)|_{\max}$$

$$\text{Fase vs frecuencia} \quad \angle H(j\omega) = \angle H(s)_{s=j\omega} = -\arctg\left(\frac{a\omega}{b - \omega^2}\right)$$

$$\text{Frecuencia de resonancia} \quad \sqrt{b} = \omega_0 = \sqrt{\omega_1 \omega_2}$$

$$\text{Ancho de banda} \quad \text{BW} = \omega_2 - \omega_1 = a$$

$$\text{Frecuencias límite} \quad \omega_{1,2} \Rightarrow |H(j\omega)|_{\omega_1} = |H(j\omega)|_{\omega_2} = \frac{|H(j\omega)|_{\max}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

